# DNA Gel/PCR Purification Miniprep Kit (BW-DC3511)

## **Contents**

Kit Contents	2
Introduction	2
Storage and Stability	2
Before Starting	
Important Notes	
Materials not Supplied	3
Safety Information	3
Protocol (For spin)	4
Protocol (For vacuum)	5
Trouble Shooting Guide	7
Limited Use and Warranty	Q

#### **Kit Contents**

Catalog#	BW-DC3511 -00	BW-DC3511 -01	BW-DC3511 -02	BW-DC3511 -03
Preps	10	50	100	250
Mini Columns	10	50	100	250
2 mL Collection Tubes	10	50	100	250
1.5 mL Microfuge Tubes	10	50	100	250
Buffer GC-A	5 mL	25 mL	50 mL	120 mL
Buffer GC-B	5 mL	25 mL	50 mL	120 mL
DNA Wash Buffer*	3 mL	15 mL	2×15 mL	3×24 mL
Elution Buffer	5 mL	10 mL	15 mL	30 mL
User Manual	1	1	1	1

<sup>\*</sup>Add 12 mL (BW-DC3511-00) or 60 mL (BW-DC3511-01) or 60 mL (BW-DC3511-02) or 96 mL (BW-DC3511-03) 96-100% ethanol to each DNA Wash Buffer bottle before use.

#### Introduction

This fast and reliable kit is designed to recover DNA from agarose gels and purify DNA fragments from PCR, RFLP, phosphorylation, labeling, ligation, hybridization and other enzymatic reactions. DNA fragments from 100 bp to 20 kb can be purified using the Mini Column with over 50-90% recovery. Up to 400 mg agarose can be processed per Micro column.

### **Storage and Stability**

All components can be stored at room temperature (15-25°C). All kit components are guaranteed for 12 months from the date of production.

# **Before Starting**

Prepare all components and get all necessary materials ready by examining this user manual and

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become familiar with each step.

#### **Important Notes**

- \* Add 96-100% ethanol to DNA Wash Buffer as Follows:
- \* Add 12 mL (BW-DC3511-00) or 60 mL (BW-DC3511-01) or 60 mL (BW-DC3511-02) or 96 mL (BW-DC3511-03) 96-100% ethanol to each DNA Wash Buffer bottle before use.
- \* A gel slice of 100 mg equals to approximately 100 μL.
- \* Buffer GC-A/B may form precipitates under cool ambient condition. Warm up the buffer at 37°C to dissolve before use.
- \*\* Buffer GC-A/B contains an integrated pH indicator, allowing easy determination of the optimal pH for DNA binding. DNA adsorption requires pH ≤7.5, and the pH indicator in the buffers will appear yellow in this range. If the pH is >7.5, and the pH indicator in the buffers will appear pink in this range. This means that the pH of the sample exceeds the buffering capacity of Buffer GC-A/B, and DNA adsorption will be inefficient. In these cases, the pH of the binding mixture can easily be corrected by adding 10μL 3 M sodium acetate\*, pH 5.0 to per sample, before proceeding with the protocol.
- ₱ Preheat aliquots of Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 65°C water bath.

#### **Materials not Supplied**

- © Tabletop microcentrifuge and 1.5 mL microtubes.
- **②**55-65°C water bath.
- O Vacuum manifold if use vacuum protocol.
- **○**96~100% ethanol.
- OIsopropanol for DNA fragment less than 200 bp.

Perform all steps including centrifugation at room temperature!

#### **Safety Information**

Buffer GC-A/B contains acidic acid and chaotropic salts, which may form reactive compounds when combines with bleach. Do not add bleach or acidic solutions directly to the waste.

#### **Protocol (For spin)**

For cycle-pure (PCR reaction): Add 2 volumes of Buffer GC-B to 1 volume of the PCR reaction and mix completely by vortexing. Briefly spin the tube to collect any drops from the inside wall and tube lid.

**Note:** PCR products less than 200 bp, add 5 volumes of Buffer GC-B to 1 volume of PCR reaction.

**Note:** For DNA fragment less than 200 bp more than 4000bp, add 1 volume of isopropanol.

**For agarose gel:** Excise the DNA fragment from the agarose gel and weigh it in a 1.5 mL microtube. Add **1 volume** of **Buffer GC-A** to **1 volume** of **gel** to the 1.5 mL microtube and incubate the mixture at 55-60°C for 8-10 min. Mix the tube by tapping the bottom every 2 min till the gel has melted completely. Cool the tube to room temperature.

**Note:** A gel slice of 100 mg approximately equals to 100  $\mu$ L.

**Note:** For >2% gel, add 2 volume GC-A.

**Note:** The maximum amount of gel slice per Mini column is 400 mg; for gel slices >400 mg, use more than one Mini column.

**Note:** For DNA fragment less than 200 bp/ more than 4000bp, add 1 volume of isopropanol.

- 2. Transfer up to 700 μL DNA/Buffer GC mixture to a Mini Column with a 2 mL Collection Tube. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min at room temperature. Discard the flow-through and put the column back to the 2 mL Collection Tube. Repeat this step to process the remaining sample.
- 3. Add 600 µL DNA Wash Buffer to the column and centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 30 s. Discard the flow through and insert the column, with the lid open, back to the collection tube.

Note: Ensure that ethanol has been added to DNA Wash Buffer as instructed.

- 4. Repeat step 3.
- 5. Optional: For agarose gel: Add 600 μL 100% ethanol to the column and centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 30 s. Discard the flow through and insert the column, with the lid open, back to the collection tube.

Note: If the DNA will be used for salt-sensitive applications (e.g., sequencing, blunt-ended ligation),

this step is recommended.

6. Centrifuge the empty **Mini Column**, with the lid open, at 12,000 rpm for 2 min to dry the ethanol residue in the matrix.

**Note:** The residual ethanol will be removed more efficiently with the column lid open during centrifugation.

7. Place the column into a 1.5 mL Microfuge Tube and add 30-100 μL preheated (65°C) Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O to the center of the column. Incubate at room temperature for 1 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min to elute the DNA.

**Optional:** Reload the eluted DNA solution to the column for a second elution.

**Note:** Preheat Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 65°C and incubate the column at 65°C for 5 min after adding Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O will increase the DNA yield.

**Note:** For fragment larger than 8 kb, incubate the column at 65°C for 5 min after adding Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O before centrifugation.

**Note:** The first elution normally yields 60-70% of the DNA. Reload the eluted DNA solution to the column for a second elution will yield another 20% of the DNA.

#### **Protocol (For vacuum)**

- 1. Follow the instruction described on step 1 on page 4. Briefly spin the tube to collect any drops from the inside wall and tube lid.
- 2. Prepare the vacuum manifold according to manufacturer's instructions. Attach a **Mini Column** to the manifold.
- 3. Load the **DNA/Buffer GC mixture** to the **Mini Column** attached to the manifold. Turn on the vacuum to let the solution pass through the column.
- 4. Wash the column by adding 600 µL DNA Wash Buffer. Vacuum the column for 1 min.
- 5. Repeat step 4.
- Optional: For agarose gel: Wash the column by adding 600 μL 100% ethanol. Vacuum the column for 1 min

Note: If the DNA will be used for salt-sensitive applications (e.g., sequencing, blunt-ended ligation),

#### this step is recommended.

- 7. Turn on the vacuum, dry the empty column for 5 min.
- 8. Put the column to a 1.5 mL Microfuge Tube and add 30-100 μL Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O to the column. Incubate at room temperature for 1 min. Centrifuge the tube at 12,000 rpm for 1 min to elute DNA.

**Note:** Preheat Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 65°C and incubate the column at 65°C for 5 min after adding Elution Buffer or ddH<sub>2</sub>O before centrifugation.

**Note:** The first elution normally yields 60-70% of the DNA. Reload the eluted DNA solution to the column for a second elution.

# **Trouble Shooting Guide**

Problems	Possible Reasons	<b>Suggested Improvements</b>	
		1. Determine the volume of Buffer GC-A/B to be used	
	Not enough Buffer	correctly as instructed.	
	GC-A/B.	2. Make sure to set the water	
		bath to 55-60°C to allow gel	
	2. Agarose gel doesn't melt	to melt completely. Add	
Low DNA yield	completely.	more Buffer GC-A/B if	
		necessary.	
	3. Reused electrophoresis	3. Use fresh electrophoresis	
	buffer with increased pH.	buffer.	
		4. Add isopropanol as	
	4. Fragment < 200 bp.	instructed.	
		5. Incubate the column	
	5. Fragment >10 kb.	(after adding ddH <sub>2</sub> O or	
		Elution Buffer) at 65°C for	
		15 min before elution.	
No DNA yield	Forgot to add ethanol to	Add absolute ethanol to	
	DNA Wash Buffer.	DNA Wash Buffer as	
	DIVIT Wushi Bullet.	instructed before use.	
DNA sample floats out of	DNA sample floats out of vell while loading agarose gel  Ethanol was not completely removed from the column following wash step.	After the wash step,	
•		centrifuge the empty column	
gel		with the lid open at top speed	
501	Total mile main step.	for 1-3 min. Repeat once.	
Column clogged	Agarose gel doesn't melt	Make sure to melt the gel at	
	completely.	55-60°C before loading the	
		sample to Mini Column.	

#### **Limited Use and Warranty**

This product is intended for *in vitro* research use only. Not for use in human.

This product is warranted to perform as described in its labeling and in BEIWO's literature when used in accordance with instructions. No other warranties of any kind expressed or implied, including, without limitation, implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, are provided by BEIWO. BEIWO's sole obligation and purchaser's exclusive remedy for breach of this warranty shall be, at the option of BEIWO, to replace the products, BEIWO shall have no liability for any direct, indirect, consequential, or incidental damage arising out of the use, the results of use, or the inability to use it product.

For technical support or learn more product information, please contact us or visit our website.



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